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CASE STUDIES, READINGS AND MATERIALS

ON

PUBLIC POLICY FORMATION

HON. DONALD S. MACDONALD

J. ROBERT S. PRICHARD

M. A. CHANDLER

FACULTY OF LAW
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

VOLUME I

JANUARY, 1984

THESE MATERIALS HAVE BEEN PREPARED FOR THE EXCLUSIVE USE OF STUDENTS AT THE FACULTY OF LAW, UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO.

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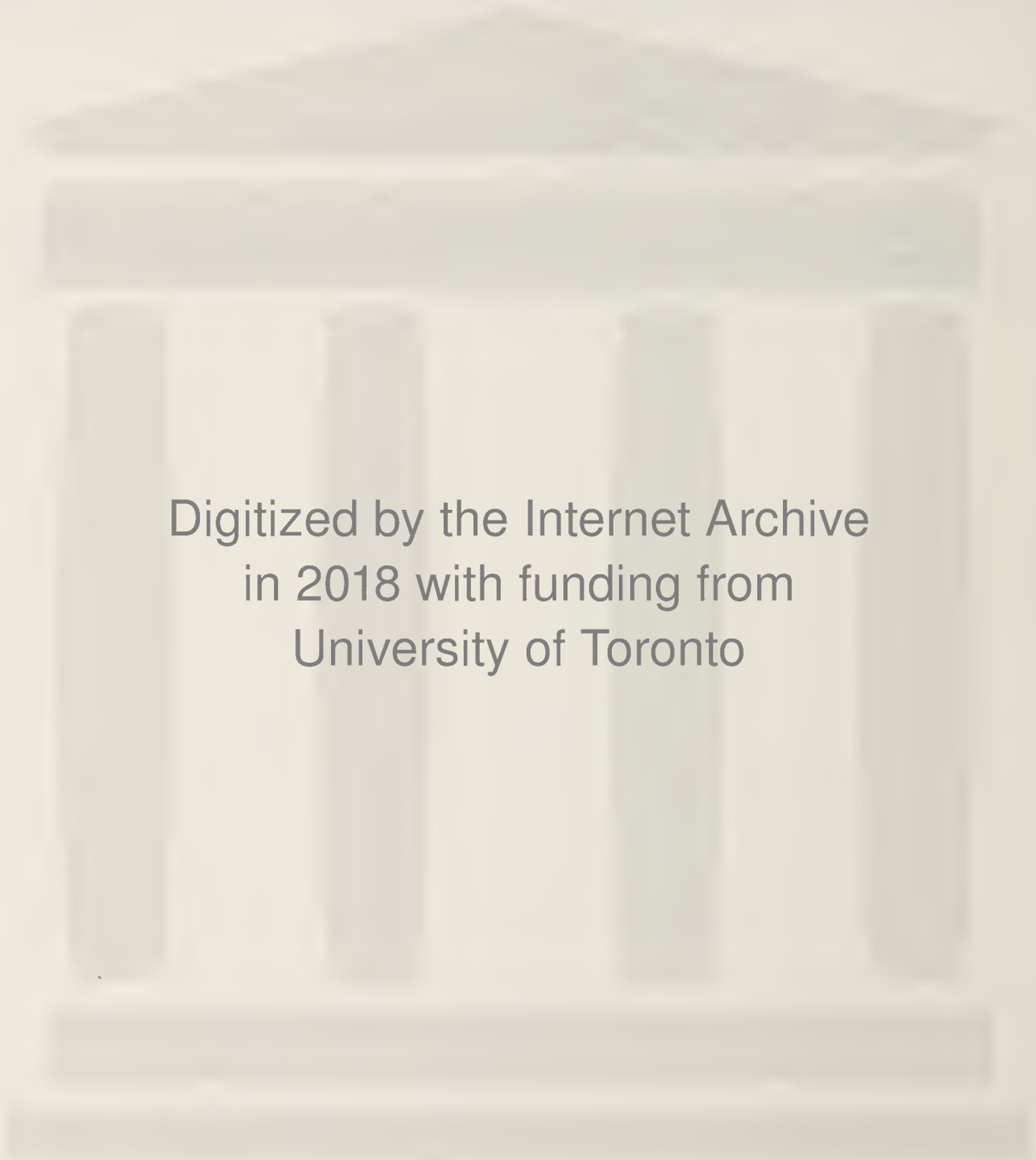
Preface to 1984 Edition

The 1983-84 edition comprises an introductory analytical section, four case studies and a section on policy evaluation. The case studies are:

1. The Denison Case
2. The Inflation Case
3. The Multilateral Trade Negotiations
4. The Bailout Case

We will spend between two and three weeks on each case. The object in each instance is to use the particular material to illustrate a number of general issues and analytical concerns.



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Preface to the 1978 Edition

(i) Introduction

This casebook was prepared between January and August, 1978. Donald Macdonald selected the case studies, wrote the five background documents and bore primary responsibility for assembling the background materials. Jack Millar and Robert Prichard selected and edited the related readings on the theory and institutions of public policy-making. The course outline and syllabus represent our joint efforts.

The casebook consists of two major types of materials: the cases and the related readings. The materials are divided into six parts. The first is an introductory set of readings on the nature of public policy-making and different approaches to its study. Each of the next five parts consists of a case study and related readings. It is intended that we will spend one week on the Introduction, two weeks on each of the first four cases and three weeks on the final case.

(ii) The Cases

The case studies in the order which they are presented are:

1. The Denison Case: The Uranium Ownership Legislation, March, 1970.
2. The Inflation Outlook, September, 1975.
3. The Multilateral Trade Negotiations, September, 1977.
4. The Syncrude Project, January, 1975.
5. The Northern Pipeline Decision, August, 1977.

The cases were chosen from among many government decisions on the basis that they are current, significant and familiar. They are current not only in the sense that they refer to decisions which have been taken within the past decade but on all of them there has been, or there will be, an outcome during the current calendar year. They are significant in the sense that they all involve either a major expenditure by the government of Canada, or a major policy decision which is either unprecedented in relation to past experience or may have continuing significance for the future. They are familiar, to the author at least, because he was a central actor at some point during the policy-making.

The cases do not pretend to present a comprehensive analysis of policy-making. There are many questions in the federal political process in Canada which might be raised but are not posed by these particular cases, but they do deal with government acting in a variety of theatres with a variety of purposes.

Each case is made up of a Background Document, and of original documents: the whole or parts of press releases, discussion papers, legislation or contracts dated both before and after the moment of policy decision. The Background Document is intended to supply some of the basic facts, and also to pose some of the questions which would face a policy-maker at that particular time. The Background Document is written as of the moment of the decision rather than as of the present day. In form it resembles a Cabinet document but these are not the Cabinet documents that were used in the particular cases. On many of the issues it is very likely that Cabinet had more than one document before it, that it met to consider various elements of the questions over a period of time and that the ultimate decision was an evolution from a number of discussions rather than a response to a single document. The Background Document telescopes the time-frame so as to put the main decision at a single point in time. They are anachronistic in that concerns, discussions or events, which with hindsight no longer seem relevant, have been winnowed out.

Some of the Background Documents crystalise conclusions and others pose a series of questions. What is missing from them that would normally be found in a Cabinet document is the "Recommendations" section in which the minister responsible would normally tender to his colleagues his advice on how the problem should be resolved.

As to original documents, all of these are in the public area, although with the passage of time some of them are not easily found. In the interest of space some of them, like Statutes and the Reports of Tribunals, have been excerpted and resort would have to be had to the full text to have full precision on any detailed question.

(iii) Further Readings

The selected readings are designed to describe and analyze the structure of policy-making in Canada at the federal level and to highlight alternative approaches to the study of public policy. The readings are drawn primarily from the political science literature but with more limited selections from public administration, economics and law. While the essential readings have been reproduced in the casebook, the syllabus is intended as an introduction to the depth of academic work in this area.

The sequence of the readings has been determined in large part by the issues raised in the case studies. For each case study we have identified the relevant institutions and certain related issues and have sought to select readings illustrative of the institutions and issues.

CLASS SCHEDULE

WEEK	CASE	MAIN TOPICS
1. Jan. 9	--	Introduction
2. Jan. 16	--	Analytical frameworks I, II
3. Jan. 23	*Denison	Process, instrument choice
4. Jan. 30	Denison	Courts, Parliament and Regulation
5. Feb. 6	*A.I.B.	Process, political parties, cabinet
6. Feb. 13	A.I.B.	Courts and constitution
7. Feb. 20	A.I.B.	Media and public opinion
8. Feb. 27	Reading Week	
9. March 5	*MTN	Process, international negotiation
10. March 12	MTN	Federal/provincial relations and regionalism
11. March 19	MTN	Industrial strategy and structural innovation
12. March 26	*Bailouts	Process, interest groups
13. April 2	Bailouts	Bankruptcy
14. April 9	--	Policy Evaluation

* Assignments due

I. LAW AND PUBLIC POLICY

A. Required Readings:

1. Yehezkel Dror, Ventures in Policy Sciences, Concepts and Applications (1971), p. 167. — Page 1
2. Harry W. Jones, "Law and Politics" in Malcolm B. Parsons (ed.), Perspectives on the Study of Politics (1968), pp. 63-4, 66-7. — Page 2
3. Ernest Jones, "Law, Political Science, and Policy Studies" in Stuart S. Nagel (ed.), Policy Studies and the Social Sciences (1975), pp. 245-6. — Page 3

B. Further Readings:

1. Yehezkel Dror, Ventures in Policy Sciences, Concepts and Applications (1971), chap. 16.
2. Michael Reisman, "A Theory about Law from the Policy Perspective" in David N. Weisstub (ed.), Law and Policy (1976), pp. 75-122.

II. THE STUDY OF PUBLIC POLICY

A. Required Readings:

1. Richard Simeon, "Studying Public Policy", (1976) 9 Canadian Journal of Political Science, pp. 555-80. — 5
2. M.J. Trebilcock et al. The Choice of Governing Instrument pp. 1-35 — 27
3. C. Tuohy -"Regulation and Scientific Complexity" Osgoode Hall Law Journal (1982) pp. 562-609 — 55
4. T. Lowi, "American Business, Public Policy, Case-Studies, and Political Theory", World Politics (1964) 677-713. — 80

B. Further Readings:

1. Hugh Heclo, "Review Article: Policy Analysis", (1972) 2 British Journal of Political Science, pp. 83-108.
2. Richard Rose, "Comparing Public Policy: An Overview", (1973) 1 European Journal of Political Research, pp. 67-94.
3. Stephan L. Elkin, "Political Science and the Analysis of Public Policy", (1974) 22 Public Policy, pp. 399-422.
4. V. Seymour Wilson, "Some Perspectives on Public Policy Analysis" in John H. Redekop (ed.), Approaches to Canadian Politics (1978), pp. 247-279.

Defining the Public Interest — Page

A. Required Readings

1. Douglas G. Hartle, Public Policy Decision-making and Regulation (1979), pp. 213-216. 90

B. Further Readings

1. Theodore M. Benditt, "The Public Interest" (1973), 2 Philosophy and Public Affairs 291.

2. Clarke E. Cochran, "Political Science and 'The Public Interest'" (1974), 36 Journal of Politics 327.

3. Anthony Downs, "The Public Interests: Its Meaning in a Democracy" (1962), 29 Social Research 1.

4. Richard E. Flathman, The Public Interest (1966)

5. Carl E. Friedrich (ed.), The Public Interest (1962)

6. Virginia Held, The Public Interest and Individual Interests (1970).

7. E. Pendleton Herring, Public Administration and the Public Interest (1936)

8. Glendon Schubert, The Public Interest (1960)

III. THE DENISON MINES CASE STUDY

BACKGROUND DOCUMENT

1. The Denison Case: The Uranium Ownership Legislation, March, 1970 95

PRIMARY DOCUMENTS

A. Required Readings:

1. Statement of the Prime Minister to the House, 8:15 p.m. March 2, 1970. 120

2. Statement of Hon. J.J. Greene, Minister of Energy, Mines and Resources to the House, March 19, 1970. 121

3. Statement of Hon. J.J. Greene, Minister of Energy, Mines and Resources to the House, May 5, 1970. 125

4. Press Release of Hon. J.J. Greene, Minister of Energy, Mines and Resources, September 18, 1970. 127

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5. Denison Mines v. A.-G.Can. (unreported, December 19, 1972), (S.C.O.). 130

6. Roman Corp v. Hudson's Bay Oil and Gas, Trudeau and Green (1973), 36 D.L.R. (3d) 413 (S.C.C.) 139

7. Roman Corp. v. Minister of Energy, Mines and Resources and Atomic Energy Control Board (unreported, August 17, 1973) (S.C.O.) 147

8. Atomic Energy Control Act, R.S.C. 1970, c. A-19 (as amended), ss. 2 "atomic energy", "prescribed substance", 3. (1), 9, 10(1), 17. 148

9. News Release of the Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, June 29, 1978 149

10. Bill C-64, Uranium and Thorium Mining Review Act, 1st Reading June 29, 1978, ss. 2(1) "Agency", "company", "maximum percentage", "Minister", "non-resident", 2(2), 4, 5(1), 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15(1), 17(1), (2) (3) (4) (5), 18 (1) (2) (3), 30. 152

11. Comment

RELATED READINGS

A. Required Readings:

1. Denis Smith, "President and Parliament: The Transformation of Parliamentary Government in Canada" in Fox, Politics: Canada (4th, 1977) pp. 426-431. 159

2. R.W. Phidd and G. Bruce Doern, The Politics and Management of Canadian Economic Policy (1978), pp. 78-95. 163

3. Michael Pitfield, "The Shape of Government in the 1980's: Techniques and Instruments for Policy Formulation at the Federal Level" in Hockin, Apex of Power (2nd, 1977) pp. 54-63. 178

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4. Diagram of the Cabinet Committee System from Fox, Politics: Canada (4th, 1977) at p. 387. 183

5. Globe and Mail, September 21, 1981 184

6. Globe and Mail, September 22, 1981 187

7. R. VanLoon, "Stop the Music: The Current Policy and Expenditure Management System in Ottawa" (1981) 24 Canadian Public Administration 175 190

8. J. Gillies, "Why Business Fails (1981), pp. 83-109 213

9. R.J. Jackson and M. Atkinson, The Canadian Legislative System (1974) pp. 62-71 239

10. Canada Year Book, "How A Bill Becomes Law in Canada" in Fox, Politics: Canada (4th, 1977) p. 439 247

B. Further Readings

1. G. Bruce Doern and P. Aucoin, Public Policy in Canada (1979)

2. R.J. Van Loon and M.S. Whittington, The Canadian Political System (3rd, 1981).

3. Colin Campbell and George J. Szablowski, The Super-Bureaucrats: Structure and Behaviour in Central Agencies (1979)

4. G. Bruce Doern and V.S. Wilson, Issues in Canadian Public Policy (1974)

5. R.J. Jackson and M.M. Atkinson, The Canadian Legislative System (1975)

6. T. Hockin, "The Prime Minister and Political Leadership: An Introduction to Some Restraints and Imperatives" in Hockin, Apex of Power (2nd, 1977) pp. 2-21.

7. G. Bruce Doern, "The Policy-making Philosophy of Prime Minister Trudeau and His Advisers" in Hockin, Apex of Power (2nd, 1977)

8. R.M. Punnett, The Prime Minister in Canadian Government and Politics (1977), (particularly pp. 71-85).

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IV. THE ANTI-INFLATION CASE STUDY

I. BACKGROUND DOCUMENT 250

1. The Inflation Outlook, September, 1975 250

II. PRIMARY DOCUMENTS 271

A. Required Readings:

1. Speech from the Throne, September 30, 1974. 271

2. Proposals for the First Year of Consensus, Working Paper tabled in the House of Commons by the Hon. John Turner, Minister of Finance, May 8, 1975. 272

3. Statement of Hon. John Turner, Minister of Finance to the House, May 14, 1975. 287

4. Budget Speech of Hon. John Turner, Minister of Finance, June 23, 1975. 290

5. Address of the Prime Minister on National Television and Radio, October 13, 1975. 293

6. Attack on Inflation, Policy Statement tabled in the House of Commons by the Hon. Donald S. Macdonald, Minister of Finance, October 14, 1975 pp. 1-4, 12-25. 303

7. Anti-Inflation Act, S.C. 1974-75, c. 75 as amended S.C. 1974-75, c. 98, excerpts. 318

8. Federal-Provincial Agreement on the Anti-Inflation Program -- Ontario, January 13, 1976. 333

9. Memorandum of Agreement between the Government of Canada and Quebec, March 4, 1976. 337

10. Reference re Anti-Inflation Act, (1976), 68 D.L.R. (3d) 452 (S.C.C.), excerpts. 340

11. Gallup Poll Reports, public opinion on inflation and the Anti-Inflation Programme. 351

12. Ending Controls:

A. "New post controls agency is needed", Toronto Star, July 10, 1978. 359
B. John Honderich, "New inflation agency called election gimmick," Toronto Star, March 6, 1979. 360
C. "Inflation body axed by Tories," Globe and Mail, July 26, 1979. 361
D. Anti-Inflation Board, News Release, August 8, 1979. 363

13. Wage and Price Restraints in the 1980's. Material to be distributed.

A. Required Readings:

1. Richard Lipsey, "Wage-Price Controls: How to do a lot of harm by trying to do a little good" (1977) 3 Canadian Public Policy, pp.2-4, 5-12. 365

2. George Radwanski, Trudeau (1978), pp.294-302. 374

3. Peter Russel, "The Anti-Inflation case: the anatomy of a constitutional decision," (1977) 20 Canadian Public Administration, pp. 632-665, as edited. 381

4. J. Goldthorpe "The Current Inflation: Toward a Sociological Account" in Hirsch and Goldthorpe The Political Economy of Inflation 396

5. Graham T. Allison, Essence of Decision (1971), pp. 67-95, as edited 407

6. Colin Campbell and George J. Szablowski, The Super-Bureaucrats: Structure and Behaviour in Central Agencies (1979), pp. 85-94 421

7. Richard W. Phidd and G. Bruce Doern, The Politics and Management of Canadian Economic Policy (1978), pp. 204-218, 229-230, 232, 115-119 428

8. R. French, How Ottawa Decides (1980), pp. 27-32 446

9. Richard W. Phidd and G. Bruce Doern, The Politics and Management of Canadian Economic Policy (1978), pp. 229, 120-123, 142-143. 452

10. Thomas D'Aquino, G. Bruce Doern, Cassandra Blair, Parliamentary Government in Canada: A Critical Assessment and Suggestions for Change (1979), pp. 34-35. 457

11. A.W. Johnson, "The Role of the Deputy Minister" in Kenneth Kernaghan (ed.), Public Administration in Canada, Selected Readings (3d, 1977), pp. 273-282. 465

12. Kenneth Kernaghan, "Responsible Public Bureaucracy" (1973) 16 Canadian Public Administration, pp. 588-590, 581-586, 590-603, as edited. 473

13. Conrad Winn and John McMenemy, Political Parties in Canada (1976), pp. 129-137, as edited 483

14. Frederick J. Fletcher, "The Prime Minister as Public Persuader" in Thomas Hockin (ed.), Apex of Power (2d, 1977), pp. 90-100, as edited. 489

15. Frederick J. Fletcher, "The Prime Minister, The Press and The Public: The Case of the Anti-Inflation Program" (1976) 83 Queen's Quarterly pp. 75-83 494

16. Douglas G. Hartle, Public Policy Decision-making and Regulation (1979), pp. 82-83 503

B. Further Readings:

1. Sylvia Ostry and Paul Weiler, "Industrial Relations after Wage and Price Control: Panel Discussion" (1978), 4 Public Policy 425-430, 433-442.

2. D.A.L. Auld, L.N. Christofides, R. Swidinsky, D.A. Wilton, "The Impact of the Anti-Inflation Board on Negotiated Wage Settlements" (1979), 12 Canadian Journal of Economics 195-197, 209-210.

3. Frank Reid, "The Effect of Controls on the Rate of Wage Change in Canada" (1979), 12 Canadian Journal of Economics 214-215, 222-225.

4. Frank J. Reid, "Canadian Wage and Price Controls", (1976) 2 Canadian Public Policy, pp. 103-113.

5. Christopher Green, "Recent Inflation: Its Causes and Implications for Public Policy", (1976) 2 Canadian Public Policy, pp. 42-53.

6. Richard Lipsey, Economic Appendix to Factum of the Canadian Labour Congress, Anti-Inflation Act Reference.

7. R.D. Brown et al. (eds.), Canadian Price and Income Controls (1976).

8. W.D. Wood and P. Kumar (eds.), Canadian Perspectives on Wage-Price Guidelines, A Book of Readings (1976).

9. Michael Walker (ed.), The Illusions of Wage and Price Controls (1976).

10. Donald Smiley,, "The Non-Economics of Anti-Inflation" in K.J. Rea and J.T. McLeod (eds.), Business and Government in Canada (2d, 1976), pp. 444-448,

11. Richard Rohmer, "Wage-Price Controls and the Road to Anarchy" in K.J. Rea and J.T. McLeod (eds.), Business and Government in Canada (2d, 1976), pp. 440-443.

12. Peter W. Hogg, "Proof of Facts in Constitutional Cases, (1977) 26 University of Toronto Law Journal.

13. D. Good, The Politics of Anticipation (1979).

14. Hugh Helco and Aaron Wildavsky, The Private Government of Public Money (1974), PP. 129-196

15. Edwin R. Black, "Canadian Public Policy and the Mass Media" (1968) 1 Canadian Journal of Economics, pp. 368-379

16. Prime Minister Trudeau, "Reflections on the Economy" in K.J. Rea and J.T. McLeod (eds.), Business and Government in Canada, Selected Readings (2d, 1976), pp. 449-454.

17. Douglas G. Hartle, "On Prophets and Power: A Comment on the Prime Minister's Revelations" (1976) 2 Canadian Public Policy, pp. 249-256.

18. T. Joseph Scanlon, "How Government Uses the Media" in G. Stuart Adam (ed.), Journalism, Communication and the Law (1976), pp. 70-85.

19. Carman Cumming, "The Canadian Press: A Force for Consensus?" in G. Stuart Adam (ed.), Journalism, Communication and the Law (1976), pp. 86-103.

20. James C. Strouse, The Mass Media, Public Opinion, and Public Policy (1975).

21. George C. Edwards and Ira Sharkansky, The Policy Predicament (1978), pp. 17-83.

V. THE MULTILATERAL TRADE NEGOTIATIONS CASE STUDY

I. BACKGROUND DOCUMENT 506

1. Multilateral Trade Negotiations, September, 1977.

II. PRIMARY DOCUMENTS 521

A. Required Readings:

1. The General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, 1969, preamble, Art. I, II, III, IV, XI, XVII, XIX, XXIII. 521

2. Declaration of Ministers Approved at Tokyo, September 14, 1973. 531

3. Government of Canada, Multilateral Trade Negotiations, 1973-79, pp. 4-5. 535

4. GATT Membership 537

5. News Release of the Department of Industry, Trade and Commerce, November 15, 1973. 540

6. Press Release of the Prime Minister's Office, May 5, 1977. 548

7. Canadian Trade and Tariffs Committee, Summary Report on Activities Concerning the Private Sector, 15 November, 1973 -- 30 November, 1977. 549

8. Canadian Trade and Tariffs Committee, Multilateral Trade Negotiations Situation Report as of December 1, 1977. 552

9. News Release of the Office of the Coordinator Multilateral Trade Negotiation, January 19, 1978. 559

10. Economic Council of Canada, Looking Outward: A New Srategy for Canada (1975), pp. 185-191. 569

11. Report of the Special Task Force on the Textile and Clothing Industry, Toronto Star, July 8, 1978. 574

12. "Howe Research study asks re-examination of textiles industry", Globe and Mail, July 11, 1978. 576

READINGS

A. Required Readings:

1. Ronald J. Wonnacott, Canada's Trade Options (1975), p. xvi. 577

2. Ronald J. Wonnacott, Canada's Trade Options (1975), pp. 3-12.

3. Economic Council of Canada, Looking Outward: A New Strategy for Canada (1975), pp. 40-46. 585

4. Economic Council of Canada, Looking Outward: A New Strategy for Canada (1975), pp. 134-137. 591

5. Economic Council of Canada, Looking Outward: A New Strategy for Canada (1975), pp. 86-90. 594

6. Office of the Coordinator, Multilateral Trade Negotiations, "Notes for an address by Ambassador J.H. Warren, Canadian Co-ordinator for the Multilateral Trade Negotiations, to the International Institute of Synthetic Rubber Producers, Vancouver" (May 1979), as edited. 598

7. Office of the Coordinator, Multilateral Trade Negotiations, "Notes for an address by Ambassador J.H. Warren, Canadian Co-ordinator for the Multilateral Trade Negotiations, to the Canadian Textile Institute" (June 1979), as edited. 604

8. Office of the Coordinator, Multilateral Trade Negotiations, "Notes for an address by Ambassador J.H. Warren, Canadian Co-ordinator for the Multilateral Trade Negotiations to the Canadian Manufacturers Association, Toronto" (August 1979), as edited. 611

9. Government of Canada, Multilateral Trade Negotiations, 1973-79, pp. 97-99, 111-112. 615

10. James Rusk, "Experts get new challenge from tariff cuts, "Globe and Mail, July 14, 1979, p. B1. 619

11. Richard Simeon, "The Federal-Provincial Decision-Making Process" in Ontario Economic Council, Intergovernmental Relations (1977), pp. 25-38, as edited. 622

12. Alan Cairns, "The Governments and Societies of Canadian Federalism" (1977) 10 Canadian Journal of Political Science, pp. 696-725, as edited. 631

13. Donald V. Smiley, "Territorialism and Canadian Political Institutions", (1977) 3 Canadian Public Policy, pp. 449-456, as edited. 645

14. Gilbert R. Winham, "Managing Change in the Canadian Policy Process: The Case of MTN", Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Canadian Political Science Association, 1978 pp. 1-22. 649

15. W.M. Dobell, "Interdepartmental Management in External Affairs" (1978) 21 Canadian Public Administration, pp. 94-99, as edited. 671

16. A.W. Johnson, "Public policy: creativity and bureaucracy" (1978) 21 Canadian Public Administration, pp. 5-11, as edited. 673

17. Gilbert R. Winham, "Negotiation as a Management Process" (1977) 25 World Politics, pp. 87-114, as edited. 678

18. Office of the Prime Minister, "Reorganization for Economic Development", January 13, 1982. 693

Further Readings

1. Clarence L. Barber, "Look Outward: A New Trade Strategy for Canada, A Comment", (1976) 2 Canadian Public Policy, pp. 113-119.

2. R.J. Wonnacott, "Canada's Future in a World of Trade Blocs: A Proposal" (1975) 1 Canadian Public Policy, pp. 118-130.

3. Maurice Archer, Canada's Economic Problems and Politics (1975).

4. Thomas L. Powrie and Bruce W. Wilkinson, "Canadian Trade Patterns and Commercial Policy" in Lawrence H. Officer and L.B. Smith (eds.), Issues in Canadian Economics (1974), pp. 56-68.

5. J.R. Melvin, The Tax Structure and Canadian Trade (1975).

6. Klaus Stegemann, Canadian Non-Tariff Barriers to Trade (1973).

7. Harry G. Johnson and Stanley D. Metzger (eds.), International Negotiations on Non-Tariff Barriers to Trade (1973).

8. C. Fred Bergsten, Completing the GATT: Toward New International Rules to Govern Export Controls (1974).

9. Sidney Golt, The GATT Negotiations, 1973-75: A Guide to the Issues (1974).

10. Kenneth W. Dam, The GATT (1970).

B. Further Readings:

1. Richard Simeon, "Regionalism and Canadian Political Institutions" (1976) 82 Queen's Quarterly, pp. 499-511.

2. Richard Simeon and David Elkins, "Regional Political Cultures in Canada" (1974) 7 Canadian Journal of Political Science, pp. 397-437.

3. Donald V. Smiley, "The Structural Problem of Canadian Federalism" in Paul Fox (ed.), Politics: Canada (4th, 1977), pp. 52-64.

4. J.E. Hodgetts, "Regional Interests and Policy in a Federal Structure" in J. Peter Meekison (ed.), Canadian Federalism; Myth or Reality? (3d, 1977), pp. 280-291.

5. David Bell, "Regionalism in the Canadian Community" in Paul Fox (ed.), Politics: Canada (4th, 1977), pp. 79-89.

6. Richard Schultz, "Interest Groups and Intergovernmental Negotiations Caught in the Vise of Federalism" in J. Peter Meekison (ed.), Canadian Federalism; Myth or Reality? (3d, 1977), pp. 375-396.

7. Mark Sproule-Jones, Public Choice and Federalism in Australia and Canada (1975).

8. J.S. Dupre et al., Federalism and Policy Development: The Case of Adult Occupational Training in Ontario (1973).

9. A.E. Safarian, Canadian Federalism and Economic Integration (1974).

10. Anthony G.S. Careless, Initiative and Response (1977).